

Lesson 15: Past Simple

第 15 課：過去式

Reading (閱讀)

I **walked**.
(我走過了。)

He **wrote** an email.
(他寫好了一封電郵。)

You **danced**.
(你跳過舞了。)

They **slept** well.
(他們之前都睡得很好。)

She **cooked** a meal.

(她煮好了一道菜餚。)

This car **ran** fast.

(這輛汽車開得很快。)

He **taught** English.

(他教過英文。)

She **read** a book yesterday.

(她昨天讀了一本書。)

Grammar Focus (文法重點)

- ❖ 當你要表達一個開始和結束在特定的過去式時段的動作時，你應該使用“**Past Tense**” (“過去式時態”)。這種語法格式為：**I/You/He/She/It/We/They + (verb+ed)**。
- ❖ 一些動詞的型態並不固定。例如：be (was, were), have (had), run (ran), come (came)。
不固定的動詞型態只有在肯定句出現，且不同人稱並不影響型態。例如：I ran, She ran, He ran。

Speaking (會話)

- 1) I enjoyed music very much. (我曾經非常享受音樂。)
- 2) She cried loudly yesterday. (她昨天哭得很大聲。)
- 3) They had a wonderful time. (他們擁有過一段很美好的時光。)
- 4) He watched TV last night. (昨晚他看了電視節目。)
- 5) She invited us last night. (她昨晚邀請我們。)
- 6) He went to Japan last year. (他去年去日本。)
- 7) She came from the United States last week. (她上周從美國回來。)
- 8) They had a meeting yesterday. (昨天他們開了一場會議。)
- 9) I got a smartphone last year. (我去年拿到一支智慧型手機。)
- 10) She took a taxi last night. (她昨晚搭計程車。)

Gap Filling (填空題)

將適當的英文詞彙填入空缺處。

- 1) I _____ English hard in the past. (我過去苦讀英文。)
- 2) He _____ coffee yesterday. (昨天他喝了咖啡。)
- 3) Mr. Bryan _____ comics yesterday. (昨天布萊恩閱讀了漫畫。)
- 4) I _____ the shop last month. (我上個月關店了。)
- 5) Ms. Lee _____ Chinese when she was young. (李太太年輕時講中文。)
- 6) She _____ fast last year. (她去年跑很快。)
- 7) We _____ a train at the West station. (我們曾經在西站搭了火車。)
- 8) Ms. Mary _____ a driver's license last year.

(瑪麗小姐去年取得了駕駛執照。)

Sentence Changing (改句子)

請將這些句子改動成現在進行式的句式。

1) I have a party with my friends.

2) He likes the rain.

3) We take some pictures.

4) She looks nice.

5) You speak Korean.

6) I use an umbrella.

Translating (翻譯)

請把下列句子翻譯成英文。

- 1) 他昨天來這。
- 2) 她去年曾在日本唸書。
- 3) 一個星期前，我的朋友參加了多益的考試。
- 4) 兩天前我喝了啤酒。