

Lesson 16: Past Simple

Negative and Interrogative Forms

第 16 課：否定式現在過去式和疑問句

Reading (閱讀)

<p>I did not walk.</p> <p>(我沒有走路。)</p>	<p>He did not write an email.</p> <p>(他並沒有寫了一封電郵。)</p>
<p>You did not dance.</p> <p>(你並沒有跳過舞。)</p>	<p>They didn't sleep well.</p> <p>(他們之前沒有睡得很好。)</p>

She **didn't cook** lunch.
(她沒煮午餐。)

Did this car run fast?
(這輛汽車曾經跑得快嗎?)

Did he teach English?
(他以前教過英文嗎?)

Did she read a book yesterday?
(她昨天讀書了嗎?)

Grammar Focus (文法重點)

- ❖ 當你要表達一個動作在過去未曾發生時, 你可以在過去式句式前加上否定式的詞彙。這種語法格式為: **I/You/He/She/It/We/They + did not + (verb)**. (我、他、她、它、我們、你、他們+沒有/不是+ (動詞))。你也可以使用 **"didn't"** 去替代**"did not"**。這種情況, 動詞一般不會有變化。
- ❖ 當你要詢問以在過去在特定的時間中開始和結束的動作時, 你可以將過去式中加入疑問句式。這種語法格式為:**Did + I/You/He/She/It/We/They + (verb)...?** (did+我、他、她、它、我們、你、他們+ (動詞)) ? 這種情況, 動詞一般不會有變化。一般上, 句子中最後一個字的最後一個音節, 在發音時會提高聲調 (以表示疑問語氣)。

Speaking (會話)

- 1) I did not enjoy music so much. (我並沒有很享受音樂。)
- 2) She did not cry loudly. (她沒有大聲地哭。)
- 3) They did not have a wonderful time. (他們沒有擁有過一段美好的時光。)
- 4) He did not watch TV last night. (他昨晚沒有看過電視節目。)
- 5) She didn't like the actor. (她未曾喜歡那位演員。)
- 6) Ms. Marie didn't finish her homework.
(瑪麗小姐沒有完成她的作業。)
- 7) I didn't get up early this morning. (我今天早上沒能很早起床。)
- 8) They didn't go to bed early last night. (他們昨晚沒有早點上床睡覺。)

Gap Filling (填充題)

將適當的英文詞彙填入空缺處。

- 1) I _____ English so hard in the past. (我過去沒有好好讀英文。)
- 2) He _____ coffee yesterday. (他昨天沒有喝過咖啡。)
- 3) Mr. Clark _____ newspapers this morning. (克拉克先生今天早上沒有
讀報紙。)
- 4) I _____ the shop last month. (我上個月沒有關店。)
- 5) I _____ English before. (我之前不喜歡英文。)
- 6) These boys _____ up at 10 o'clock.
(這些男孩沒有在 10 點鐘的時候起床。)
- 7) The student _____ his assignment today.
(今天那位學生沒有完成他的作業。)
- 8) Ms. Mary _____ to bed early last night.
(瑪莉太太昨晚並沒有太早就寢。)

Sentence Changing (改句子)

請將這些句子改動成否定式現在進行式和疑問句的句式。

- 1) You swim in the sea.
- 2) They speak Spanish at this university.
- 3) He gets up early.
- 4) The bus stops suddenly.
- 5) These students clean the park.
- 6) My friend works very hard.

Translating (翻譯)

請把下列句子翻譯成英文。

- 1) 我昨天沒有完成我的作業。
- 2) 她在學校教日文嗎？
- 3) 我不喜歡他。
- 4) 昨晚你的餐廳有營業嗎？