

## Lesson 17: Can, Cannot, Can...?

### 第 17 課：能、不能、能夠？

#### Reading (閱讀)

I **can play** tennis.  
(我會打網球。)

He **can drive** a car.  
(他會開車。)

You **can dance**.  
(你能跳舞。)

They **can hear** me.  
(他們可以聽到我。)

She **can cook**.  
(她會下廚。)

This car **can run** fast.  
(這輛汽車能跑得快。)

I **cannot ride** a horse.

(我不會騎馬。)

He **cannot speak** French.

(他不會說法文。)

He **can't dance**.

(他不能跳舞。)

They **can't swim**.

(他們不會游泳。)

They **can't swim**.

(他們不會游泳。)

**Can** this car **run** fast?

(這輛汽車能跑得快嗎?)

**Can** you **help** me?

(你可以幫我嗎?)

**Can** I **ask** a question?

(我可以問個問題嗎?)

## Grammar Focus (文法重點)

- ❖ 當你想表達能力、機會、要求或提供准許時，你可以使用 **I / We / You / They + can + (動詞)**。你使用 Can 的話則無需轉換動詞型態。
- ❖ 當你想用 Can 來造否定句，你可以使用 **I / We / You / They + cannot + (動詞)** 你不需要轉換動詞型態。你也可以用 can' t 來代替 cannot。
- ❖ 當你想要用 Can 問問題，你可以用 **Can + I / We / You / They + (動詞) ?** 你不需要轉換動詞型態，且通常句子最後一個單字的音節會用上升語氣。

## Speaking (會話)

- 1) I can help you tomorrow. (我明天可以幫你。)
- 2) She can speak English fluently. (她能很流利地說英文。)
- 3) He can wash dishes quickly. (他能快速地洗碟子。)
- 4) He can watch TV all day. (他可以整天看電視。)
- 5) Can I smoke in this room? (我可以在這個房間抽菸嗎?)
- 6) I cannot wait for the holidays. (我等不及這假日了。)
- 7) He can't finish his assignment today.  
(他今天不能完成他的作業。)
- 8) Those small motorcycles can't run on highways.  
(那些小機車不能開在高速公路上。)

## Gap Filling ( 填空題 )

在空白處填入適當的英文詞彙。

- 1) I \_\_\_\_\_ Spanish. (我能教西班牙語。)
- 2) The girl \_\_\_\_\_ pizza. (這個女孩懂得製作披薩。)
- 3) The car \_\_\_\_\_ fast. (這台車可以跑很快。)
- 4) Mr. Taylor \_\_\_\_\_ his work very effectively.  
( 泰勒先生可以很有效率的工作。 )
- 5) She \_\_\_\_\_ beer yet. (她還不能喝啤酒。)
- 6) He \_\_\_\_\_ trucks. (他不能駕駛卡車。)
- 7) The teacher can teach History, but she \_\_\_\_\_ Science.  
(這位老師可以教歷史但是她不能教科學。)
- 8) The old woman \_\_\_\_\_ computers. (這位老婦人不會使用電腦。)

## Speaking (會話)

- 1) I can swim. (我會游泳)
- 2) She can go anywhere with a map. (她能藉著地圖去任何地方。)
- 3) Can you come here, please? (請問你可以過來這邊嗎?)
- 4) She cannot stay out after 10PM. (她不能外出超過晚上十點。)
- 5) Can she come with you? (她可以跟你過來嗎?)
- 6) Can Ms. Sarah finish her work today? (莎拉小姐今天能結束她的工作嗎?)
- 7) Can you understand French? (你懂法語嗎?)
- 8) Can you turn on the TV? (你可以開電視嗎?)

## Gap Filling ( 填空題 )

在空白處填入適當的英文詞彙。

- 1) I \_\_\_\_\_ English fluently. (我不能流暢的講英文。)
- 2) Mr. Aaron \_\_\_\_\_ spicy food. (亞倫先生能吃辣的食物。)
- 3) Mr. Frank \_\_\_\_\_ French books. (法蘭克先生能讀法文書籍。)
- 4) I \_\_\_\_\_ Italian. (我能意大利語)
- 5) Can you \_\_\_\_\_ me the salt, please? (可以麻煩你傳鹽給我嗎?)
- 6) Can I \_\_\_\_\_ your car? (我可以開你的車嗎?)
- 7) You \_\_\_\_\_ home now. (你現在可以回家了。)
- 8) Can I \_\_\_\_\_ a message? (我可以留言嗎?)

## Sentence Making (造句)

以下句子以「can的否定句」與「can的疑問句」來取代。

- 1) I study Japanese every day.
- 2) He drives family cars.
- 3) She takes professional pictures.
- 4) You use new smartphones.
- 5) She speaks French.
- 6) He stays up late.



## Translating (翻譯)

將以下句子翻譯成英文。

- 1) 他能說英文語、華語與西班牙語。
- 2) 他們能在一小時內打掃房間。
- 3) 你能讀法文嗎?
- 4) 那位女孩不能獨自學習數學。