

## Lesson 18: Do..., Don't Do...

## 第 18 課：做…，不要做…

Reading (閱讀)

<p><b>Walk</b> with me. (和我走在一起。)</p>	<p><b>Write</b> an email to your boss. (寫封電郵給你老闆。)</p>
<p><b>Dance</b> on the stage! (在舞台上跳舞！)</p>	<p>Good night, <b>sleep</b> well! (晚安，祝好眠！)</p>
<p><b>Please follow</b> the direction. (請依循指示。)</p>	<p><b>Give</b> me money, <b>please</b>! (請給我錢，拜託了！)</p>

**Don't walk** with me.

(不要跟我走在一起。)

**Don't smoke** here.

(別在這裡抽菸。)

**Don't go** there, it's dangerous!

(別去那裏！那裡危險！)

**Don't eat** it, the smell is strange!

(別吃它,聞起來怪怪的！)

**Please don't** stand up.

(請勿站立。)

**Don't go** abroad, please!

(請不要到海外去！)

**Never say** it again.

(絕對不要再說第二次了。)

**Never forget** his name.

(絕對不要忘記他的名字。)

## Grammar Focus (文法重點)

- ❖ 省略主詞 (I, You, He, They...) 以動詞 (表示動作的詞彙) 來當作開頭、有「~請做...」的意思。
  
- ❖ 「沒有加上 **please** 會使人有一種粗魯的感覺嗎？」其實不盡然。  
一般的請願或是粗魯的言詞依照當時的語氣來決定。  
加上 **please** 可以來表示畢恭畢敬的意思,不過根據語氣地不同也有請求的意思
  
- ❖ 把主詞給省略時 (I, You, He, They...) 這時候以 **Don't (Do not) + verb** (表示動作的詞彙) 為開頭的句子的意思為、「不可以做(別做).....」。
  
- ❖ 此種語法若不加上“please”會聽起來比較粗魯嗎?其實並不一定  
但是以 **Never** 來取代 **Don't** 的時候所表達的意思是十分強烈的,所以使用時要相當注意。

## Speaking (會話)

- 1) Add some salt to the soup. (加點鹽到湯裡。)
- 2) Please speak English in here. (在這裡請講英文。)
- 3) Wash the dishes after you eat. (你吃完後要洗碗。)
- 4) Please select the correct answer. (請選擇正確答案。)
- 5) Look at the sky! It's a shooting star! (看天空！有流星！)
- 6) Hurry up! The concert is about to start! (快點！音樂會快開始了！)
- 7) Please sit here and be quiet. (請坐這邊且保持安靜。)
- 8) Please write your name here. (請在這裡寫上你的名字。)

## Gap Filling ( 填空題 )

在空白處填入適當的英文。

- 1) Please \_\_\_\_\_ me English. (請教我英文。)
  
- 2) Please \_\_\_\_\_ your signature here. (請在這邊簽名。)
  
- 3) \_\_\_\_\_ carefully! (仔細聽!)
  
- 4) He is your new boss, so \_\_\_\_\_ his direction.  
(他是你新老闆、所以遵從他的指示。)
  
- 5) \_\_\_\_\_ at that man! He is so funny!  
(看這個男人! 他真有趣!)
  
- 6) \_\_\_\_\_ here! (到這裡來!)
  
- 7) Please \_\_\_\_\_ carefully, the road is slippery.  
(請小心走路, 這裡的路很滑。)
  
- 8) Please \_\_\_\_\_ here by 6:00 P.M.  
(大約下午六點前請到這裡來。)

## Speaking (會話)

- 1) Don't swim in the sea. (別在海裡游泳。)
- 2) Don't throw out the trash at night. (晚上別丟垃圾。)
- 3) Don't leave your belongings here. (別在這裡留下你的東西。)
- 4) Don't go too far. (別去太遠。)
- 5) Bye! Don't forget me! (再見！別忘了我！)
- 6) Don't do that! (別那樣做！)
- 7) Please don't use your cellphone here. (請不要在這裡使用行動電話。)
- 8) Never touch the cables! (絕對不要碰電纜。)

## Gap Filling ( 填空題 )

在空白處填入適當的英文。

1) \_\_\_\_\_ TV! Finish your homework first. (不許看電視！先把你的作業完成。)

2) \_\_\_\_\_ here. (不可以在這裡喝飲料。)

3) \_\_\_\_\_ to him like that. (不要那樣跟他講話。)

4) \_\_\_\_\_ in class. (課堂中不要講話。)

5) \_\_\_\_\_ at the sun! It can hurt your eyes!

(別直視太陽！這可能傷害你的眼睛。)

6) \_\_\_\_\_ there at night! (晚上別去那邊！)

7) Please \_\_\_\_\_ up on the stage. (請勿上台。)

8) Never \_\_\_\_\_ me that again!

(絕不要再告訴我那件事！)

Gap Filling ( 填空題 )

在空白處填入適當的英文。

John : Danny, \_\_\_\_\_ carefully to what I have to say now!

John : Danny, 仔細聽我現在要說的！

Denny : Sure John, just \_\_\_\_\_ me finish the task first.

Denny : 好的 John , 只是先讓我完成工作。

John : This is important, so \_\_\_\_\_ to let me know when you are ready!

John : 這很重要 , 所以不要忘記提醒我你準備好了。

Denny : Okay, John, I'm done. \_\_\_\_\_ me!

Denny : 好的 , John , 我好了。告訴我吧！

John : Never \_\_\_\_\_ me the way you did this morning! I am treating you  
with respect and I expect the same from you.

John : 別再像早上你對我那樣！我尊重你且也希望你能尊重我。

Denny : I am very sorry about that. \_\_\_\_\_ it personally please! I am  
dealing with a lot of things right now and I am under a lot of stress.

Denny : 我對此感到非常抱歉。請別放在心上！我現在正在處理許多事情而且壓力也很大。



John : I understand, but \_\_\_\_\_ more careful in the future, please.

John : 我理解了，之後請多注意一點吧。

Denny : Okay. Thank you!

Denny : 好的，謝謝你！

## Translating (翻譯)

將以下句子翻譯成英文。

- 1) 請明天到這裡來。
  
- 2) 先吃你的食物。
  
- 3) 別跟他說話，他很無禮。
  
- 4) 請在走道脫鞋。