

Lesson 24: Prepositions of Time

(in, on, at, for, during, before, after)

第 24 課 時間介係詞

如何使用時間介係詞

Reading (閱讀)

| | |
|---|---|
| <p>I was born in 2000. 我出生於 2000 年。 (我於 2000 年出生)</p> | <p>We always travel in spring. (我們總是在春天旅遊。)</p> |
| <p>I do not like to get up early in the morning. 我不喜歡早起。</p> | <p>Her birthday is in December. 她的生日在十二月。 (她十二月生日)</p> |
| <p>I usually go to the gym on Wednesday. 我常常星期三上健身房。</p> | <p>Let's meet on Friday. 我們星期五見吧!</p> |

I usually wake up **at** 6 A.M.

我通常六點起床。

We can see stars **at** night.

我們在晚上時可以看到星星。

She studied English **for** 2 hours.

她讀英文讀了兩個小時。

He fell asleep **during** the meeting.

他在會議中睡著了。

He waited for her **until** 11 P.M.

他等她等到 11 點。

I usually go to sleep **before** 10 P.M.

(我通常在晚上十點前就寢。)

Let's go to work **after** breakfast.

我們吃完早餐後再去工作吧。

I went for dinner **after** the exam.

我考試後去吃了晚餐。

Grammar focus (文法重點)

❖ 時間介係詞有: in, on, at, for, during, until, before, after ...

詳閱下方表格來學習時間介係詞

| 時間介係詞 | 意思 | 解釋 |
|--------|-------------|-------------------|
| in | 在...裡面/中 | 年、月、季節；傍晚、早晨、下午 |
| on | 在...(天/日子) | 星期幾、周末 |
| at | 在...(幾點)的時候 | 顯示正確時間；晚上 |
| for | 持續了(多久的時間) | 顯示一段時間；在年、日子...期間 |
| during | 在...的期間 | 在事件的同段時間 |
| until | 直到.... | 直到某個時間點 |
| before | 在...之前 | 在比較早的時間點 |
| after | 在...之後 | 在某件事之後 |

Speaking (會話)

- 1) I usually have my vacation in April. (我的假期通常在四月。)
- 2) I study English on weekends. (我會在周末讀英文。)
- 3) I graduated from the university in 1990. (我於 1990 年從大學畢業。)
- 4) My sister's birthday is on Monday. (我姐姐/妹妹的生日在星期一。)
- 5) I have an appointment on December 25th.
(我在 12 月 25 日有個正式的會面。)
- 6) Let's meet them at 5 P.M. (我們明天五點和他們見面吧。)
- 7) I don't work at night. (我晚上不工作/我不在晚上工作。)
- 8) He studies English for 3 hours every day. (他每天會讀英文三小時。)
- 9) We were in Rio during the winter vacation. (我們在里約度過寒假。)
- 10) We played baseball until 7 P.M. (我們一直玩棒球玩到晚上七點。)
- 11) Come back here before 8 P.M. (八點前要回到這裡。)

12) After lunch, I felt sleepy. (我吃完午餐後覺得很睏。)

13) His mobile phone rang twice during the meeting.

(他的手機在會議中響了兩次。)

Gap Filling (填空題)

請將正確的時間介係詞填入空格中。

Amy : When are you going back home? Will you be here ____ New Year's Eve?

Amy : 你什麼時候要回家？你會回來跨年嗎？

Ian : I am not sure yet. The new project should start ____ January and I have to be back _____ it starts.

Ian : 我還不確定。新的專案會在一月執行，我需要在開始前回來。

Amy : A lot of people asked about you, everyone wants to see you. Let's throw a party _____ this week!

Amy : 很多人都在問你，大家都想見你。我們這周辦一個派對吧！

Ian : Sure! I am busy _____ Friday. Let's do it _____ Sunday.

Ian : 當然！我周五前有點忙。我們辦在星期日吧！

Amy : Sunday sounds good. I will pick you up _____ work.

Amy : 星期日聽起來不錯。我下班後會去接你。

Ian : You are working _____ the weekend?

Ian : 妳周末要上班？

Amy : Yeah. We are very busy these days. But I will leave earlier.

Amy : 對啊。我們最近非常忙。但我會提早離開。

Ian : Ok. When should I expect you?

Ian : 好。妳大概幾點到呢？

Amy : I will come _____ 5 o'clock. Is that OK?

Amy : 我會五點到。這樣可以嗎？

Ian : It's fine with me. We should ask the others as well.

Ian : 我可以。我們應該也問問其他人。

Translating (翻譯)

請將以下句子翻譯成英文。

- 1) 她在晚餐後讀歷史。(單字提示:歷史 = history)
- 2) 我 2014 年從大學畢業。(單字提示:從...畢業 = graduate from)
- 3) 冬天時游泳池不開放。(單字提示:游泳池 = pool)
- 4) 城裡許多店星期天不會開。
- 5) 她總是在早上五點前起床。
- 6) 請在下午七點前完成工作。