

## Lesson 27: Prepositions of Direction (from, to, into, onto, away from)

第 27 課：方向介系詞

如何正確使用方向介系詞

### Reading (閱讀)

<p>I come <b>from</b> Austria. ( 我來自奧地利。 )</p>	<p>Last summer, I went <b>from</b> Korea to Japan by plane. ( 去年夏天, 我從韓國坐飛機去了日本。 )</p>
<p>I went <b>to</b> the gym. ( 我去了健身房。 )</p>	<p>I have never been <b>to</b> Australia. ( 我從來沒有去過澳洲。 )</p>

<p>A fly got <b>into</b> my soup while I was eating. ( 有隻蒼蠅飛進了我當時正在喝的湯裡。 )</p>	<p>The dog jumped <b>into</b> the lake. ( 小狗跳進了湖裡。 )</p>
<p>The cat jumped <b>onto</b> the roof. ( 貓咪跳上了屋頂。 )</p>	<p>Alex fell <b>onto</b> the platform. ( 艾力克斯跌到了平台上。 )</p>
<p>He warned them to keep <b>away from</b> his daughter. ( 他警告他們離他的女兒遠一點。 )</p>	<p>She ran <b>away from</b> the policeman. ( 她逃離開了警察。 )</p>

## Grammar focus (文法重點)

❖ 詳閱以下表格學習方向介係詞，例如：: from, to, into, onto, and away from.

方向介係詞	意思	解釋
From	來自...	某物的來源；包含資源
To	往...	前往；顯示某物的方向
Into	Into	前往某物裡面；進入某入
Onto	Onto	前往某物表面；移動到地點
away from	away from	保持距離或離開某物；兩地的距離

## Speaking (會話)

- 1) We went from the airport to the hotel by bus.  
(我們搭公車從機場到飯店。)
- 2) How far is your house from the bus stop?  
(從你的房子那裏到公車站有多遠呢?)
- 3) All of us went to the movie theater. (我們全都去了電影院。)
- 4) Marie has returned to her town. (瑪莉已經回去她的家鄉了。)
- 5) Jess almost fell into the river. (傑西差點掉進了河裡。)
- 6) Don't go into your sister's room. (別進你妹妹/姊姊的房間。)
- 7) How does he get onto the roof?  
(他是怎麼爬到屋頂上去的呢?)
- 8) When you leave, put the keys onto the table please. (你離開時請將鑰匙放在  
桌上。)
- 9) The children suddenly ran away from their house.  
(孩子們突然從房子旁邊跑開。)
- 10) Please don't go away from me. (拜託不要從我身邊離開。)

## Gap Filling ( 填空題 )

請將正確的方向介係詞填入空格中。

John : I heard you've got a kitten! How adorable.

John : 我聽說妳得到了一隻小貓！多可愛啊！

Sara : Yeah, but she jumps \_\_\_\_\_ one thing \_\_\_\_\_ another all day long, I cannot control her at all.

Sara : 對啊，但她整天從一個東西跳到另一個東西，我根本無法控制她。

John : I can imagine. She will calm down a bit when she gets older. Do you spend a lot of time together?

John : 我可以想像。她長大會比較冷靜。妳們花很多時間在一起嗎？

Sara : She runs \_\_\_\_\_ me every time I try to pet her. She runs \_\_\_\_\_ everyone actually.

Sara : 每次我想摸她時就會跑走。實際上她對每個人都這樣。

John : You don't have much experience with cats, do you?

John : 妳對貓咪沒什麼經驗，對吧？

Sara : Not really. I tried to teach her not to jump \_\_\_\_\_ the table when we eat, but she keeps doing it.

Sara : 沒什麼經驗。我嘗試教她不要在我們吃飯時跳上桌子，但她還是會。

John : Get her a box, that should keep her distracted. Cats love boxes, she

will get \_\_\_\_\_ it as soon as you bring it home.

John : 給她一個箱子，應該可以讓她分心。貓咪都愛箱子，妳拿箱子回家時她會窩在裡面的。

Sara : You think so?

Sara : 你覺得有用嗎？

John : Sure! Running \_\_\_\_\_ one place \_\_\_\_\_ another is completely normal for a kitten. She is still young and she has a lot of energy.

John : 當然！小貓到處跑是正常的。她還年輕且充滿活力。

Sara : What about jumping \_\_\_\_\_ the table, how can I stop that? My mother is already mad.

Sara : 那我要如何阻止她跳上桌子呢？我媽已經生氣了。

John : You will need a lot of patience. She will learn in time, don't worry.

John : 妳要有耐心。她總會學會的，別擔心。

Sara : I hope so.

Sara : 希望囉。

## Translating (翻譯)

請將下列句子翻成英文。

- 1) 他們來自歐洲。
- 2) 他逃家了。
- 3) 我有個去非洲的夢想。
- 4) 我去過新加坡三次。
- 5) 他走進去那間店。
- 6) 我不在的時候她進了我房間。(單字提示: 不在 = to be away)
- 7) 那隻狗跑到沙發上了。
- 8) 那隻貓跳到了桌子上。
- 9) 她離開的她的孩子。沒人喜歡她。(單字提示: 離開 = walk away)
- 10) 請搬走！(單字提示: 搬離 = move away)