

## Lesson 29: "It" in Various Usages

### 第 29 課: "It" 的各種用法

#### Reading (閱讀)

<p>What time is <b>it</b> now? <b>It's</b> eight thirty. (現在幾點呢? 八點 30 分。)</p>	<p>What is <b>it</b>? Why are you crying? (這是甚麼? 你為什麼在哭?)</p>
<p><b>It</b> rained heavily. (雨下得很大。)</p>	<p><b>It</b> was snowing during the day. (那些日子正下著雪。)</p>

**It's** very hot in the Philippines.  
(菲律賓非常的熱。)

How's the weather?  
**It's** sunny today.  
(天氣怎麼樣呢? 今天天氣晴。)

**It** was warm in the hallway.  
(走廊很溫暖。)

How far is **it** to your school?  
**It's** 5 kilometers.  
(從那裏到你的學校有多遠呢?  
五公里。)

## Grammar focus (文法重點)

- ❖ “用“it”來表示時間·例如：“It’s (It is) eight thirty.” 也可以用“it”來詢問時間·例如：“What time is it?”。
- ❖ 用“it”來表示天氣, 例如“*It’s raining*” (在下雨) 或是 “*It’s sunny*” (天氣晴朗)
- ❖ “it”也可為非人稱代名詞 (人類以外的事物), 例如 “*It’s dark in this room*” (房間裡很昏暗)or “*It’s cold in here*” (這裡面很冷)
- ❖ 可以用“it”取代句子之前提過的非人物體·例如“*There is a camp site near this mountain. It’s twenty miles south.*”。

## Speaking (會話)

- 1) It's seven o'clock in the morning. (現在早上七點鐘。)
- 2) It rained heavily last night. (昨晚雨下得很大。)
- 3) It's sunny today. (今天天氣很晴朗。)
- 4) Is it far from your house? Yes, it's about 10 kilometers north.  
(那裡離你的房子遠嗎? 對的, 大約往北 10 公里。)
- 5) It's very cold in here. (這裡面很冷。)
- 6) Is it Monday tomorrow? Yes, it is. (明天是星期一嗎? 是的, 明天是星期一。)
- 7) It's getting dark outside. (外面越來越暗了。)
- 8) It's located near my office. (它坐落在我辦公室附近。)

## Speaking (會話)

請回答老師的問題。

Q1) What time is it now? (現在幾點呢?)

A1) It's three thirty. (現在三點半。)

Q2) What time is it? (現在幾點呢?)

A2) It's half past ten. We should go home soon.

(現在十點半。我們應該快點回家了。)

Q3) Is it cloudy outside? (外面是多雲的天氣嗎?)

A3) Yes, so we need to bring our umbrella. It might rain.

(是阿, 所以我們需要帶著雨傘。可能會下雨。)

Q4) Is it far? (很遠嗎?)

A4) Yes, it's 20 kilometers from here. (是阿, 離這裡 20 公里。)

Q5) Can you get the boxes from the basement?

(你可以從地下室拿那些箱子嗎?)

A5) I'm afraid. It's dark in there. (我會害怕。那裏面好暗。)

## Gap Filling ( 填空題 )

請完成以下的句子。

- 1) \_\_\_\_\_ . (現在七點 25 分。)
- 2) \_\_\_\_\_ in the evening. (現在晚上九點 45 分。)
- 3) \_\_\_\_\_ in the morning. (現在是早上十一點半。)
- 4) \_\_\_\_\_ in Frankfurt these days. (這幾天法蘭克福的天氣很冷。)
- 5) \_\_\_\_\_ on the mountain. (山上在下雪。)
- 6) \_\_\_\_\_ on the hill. (丘陵地總是烏雲密布。)
- 7) \_\_\_\_\_ outside. (外面正在下雨。)
- 8) \_\_\_\_\_ outside. Shall we go now?  
(外頭越來越暗了。我們現在是不是該離開了呢?)
- 9) \_\_\_\_\_ ? Maybe \_\_\_\_\_ from here.  
(那裏近嗎? 大概離這裡 400 公里。)

## Gap Filling ( 填空題 )

請完成以下句子。

Amy : Ian, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

艾咪 : 乙恩, 現在幾點呢?

Ian : \_\_\_\_\_ . Are you going home?

乙恩 : 現在五點鐘。妳要回家了嗎?

Amy : \_\_\_\_\_ outside. I will stay a bit longer. How about you?

艾咪 : 外面正在下雨。我還會待一陣子。你呢?

Ian : I think I'll go home now. I don't mind the rain. It's been a long day.

Ian : 我想現在就回家了。我不介意下雨。已經下整天了。

Amy : I've never been to your place. \_\_\_\_\_ from the office?

Amy : 我從沒去過你家。離辦公室遠嗎?

Ian : \_\_\_\_\_ not that far but I still go by car. I hate walking.

Ian : 沒有很遠, 但我還是會開車。我討厭走路。

Amy : I see. Please drive carefully. \_\_\_\_\_ outside.

艾咪 : 了解。開車請小心。外頭越來越暗了。

Ian : Yeah, I will. Thank you!

乙恩 : 好的。我會的, 謝謝你!

## Translating (翻譯)

請將下列句子翻成英文。

- 1) 今早雨下得很大。(單字提示: (雨)大地 = heavily)
- 2) 現在六點再過 10 分。現在是下午六點 10 分。
- 3) 現在是早上七點 55 分。還有五分鐘八點。
- 4) 我的房間裡很暗。
- 5) 從那裏到你的公寓多遠呢? 355 公里。(單字提示: 公里 = kilometers)