

Lesson 36: Infinitive 1

第 36 課:不定詞-1

Reading (閱讀)

<p>My dream is to live in New York. (我的夢想是住在紐約。)</p>	<p>I would like to learn more about your country! (我想學更多關於你國家的事！)</p>
<p>It is very difficult for me to study French. (對我來說學法文很難。)</p>	<p>My duty is to clean the toilet. (我的職責就是清掃廁所。)</p>

<p>I have some tasks to finish over the weekend. (我有一些工作要在周末前完成。)</p>	<p>We have five questions to answer. (我們有五個問題要回答。)</p>
<p>There are some books to read over there. (那邊有一些書可以讀。)</p>	<p>Is this an interesting story to read? (這是一個值得一讀的有趣故事嗎?)</p>
<p>Greg was eager to begin his studies. (葛雷格很渴望快點開始他的研究。)</p>	<p>Am I old enough to drive? (我的年紀已經大到可以開車了嗎?)</p>
<p>It is difficult to write a song. (寫歌是件難事。)</p>	<p>Are you ready to start? (你已經準備好要開始了嗎?)</p>

Grammar focus (文法重點)

❖ 不定詞由 “to + 動詞” 組成; 可以作為名詞、形容詞補語或是副詞使用。

E.g.) **To live** in New York is my dream. (我的夢想是住在紐約。)

I have skills **to make html files**. (我會建立網頁檔。)

I want **to be** a teacher. (我想要成為老師。)

❖ 另外, 不定詞也會接在 “want, hope, decide, promise”...等動詞後面。

Speaking (會話)

- 1) It is good for our health to sleep early. (早睡有益身體健康。)
- 2) It is fun for the students to learn about music.
(學習音樂對學生而言很有趣。)
- 3) To learn is a good thing at any age.(在任何年紀,學習都是一件好事情。)
- 4) My main goal is to leave. (我主要的目標是離開。)
- 5) I have three applicants to interview today.
(我今天需要面試三個應徵者。)
- 6) I need some books to study. (我需要來讀些書。)
- 7) Is this an interesting story to read?(這是值得一讀的有趣故事嗎?)
- 8) Did you get a dictionary to look for the words?
(你已經有字典可以查找單字了嗎?)

Gap Filling (填空題)

請完成下列句子。

- 1) It's easy _____ . (那是件很容易就忘記的事。)
- 2) To some people, it's important _____ rich.
(對某些人來說, 有錢是一件很重要的事。)
- 3) Sometimes it is difficult _____ the truth.
(有時候說實話是一件很難的事。)
- 4) I really worry about the homework we have _____ .
(我很擔心我們必需要完成的那個功課。)
- 5) These are the things _____ for tomorrow.
(這些是我們明天要做的事情。)
- 6) It is time _____ on that project. (該是著手進行那項計畫的時候了。)
- 7) Is this story a good story _____ ? (這是一個值得一讀的故事嗎?)
- 8) She has many problems _____ . (她要解決好多問題。)
- 9) Are you ready _____ ? (你準備好要開始了嗎?)

10) I'm really excited _____ . (對於開車這件事我很興奮。)

11) Your students are ready _____ . (你的學生已經準備好要聽講了。)

12) His dream is _____ a doctor. (他的夢想是成為醫生。)

Translating (翻譯)

請將下列句子翻譯成英文。

- 1) 他的夢想是成為律師。
- 2) 我的小寶寶嘗試著要把門打開。
- 3) 她有時間面試所有的應徵者。(單字提示: 應徵者/申請者 = applicant)
- 4) 你準備好要出發了嗎?
- 5) 她喜歡在辦公室裡工作。
- 6) 請告訴我是哪頁要念。
- 7) 在城市裡居住大不易。
- 8) 他要我蓋一棟房子。