

Lesson 37: Infinitive 2

第 37 課：不定詞-2

Reading (閱讀)

<p>I bought this book to study Math. (我買了這本書來讀數學。)</p>	<p>We must study English to go abroad. (我們要去國外的話必須要學英語。)</p>
<p>She came here to explain the answer. (她到這裡來解釋那個答案。)</p>	<p>The fireman climbed the ladder to rescue the injured woman. (那個消防員爬上梯子去救那位受傷的婦女。)</p>

It is exciting **to see** such an interesting design.

(看到這樣的設計真是令人興奮。)

I was glad **to hear** your voice.

(當下我很開心能聽到你的聲音。)

We are very sorry **to hear** that you had an accident.

(聽到你出了意外,我們都覺得很遺憾。)

The players are afraid **to lose** the game.

(選手們都很害怕輸掉比賽。)

It was really stupid of him **to buy** such a useless product.

(他會買這樣沒用的產品還真是愚蠢。)

The manager was wise **to hire** her for the position.

(經理雇用她勝任這個職位真是明智。)

The idea **to increase** the sales of the company was great.

(那個增加公司業績的點子真的很不錯。)

It is really difficult **to pass** the interview.

(要通過那個面試的確是很不容易。)

Grammar focus (文法重點)

- ❖ 不定詞由 “to + 動詞” 組成; 可以作為名詞、形容詞補語或是副詞使用。
- ❖ 不定詞的副詞有三種用途 1. 表示目的, 2. 表示情緒, 3. 加入個人看法、評論

E.g.) I bought this book to study math.

(為了讀數學,我買了這本書。)

I was surprised to see her short hair.

(看到她短髮的樣子我感到很驚訝。)

It is clever to buy the company's stocks.

(懂得買那間公司的股票很聰明。)

- ❖ 不定詞還可以做為主詞用。

E.g.) It is my dream to go to Japan.

(我的夢想是去日本。)

Speaking (會話)

- 1) The team always practices to win the game of this year.
(這個隊伍為了贏得今年賽事而總在練習。)
- 2) I studied hard to pass the entrance exam.
(為了通過入學考試,我很用功的讀書。)
- 3) The suggestions were presented to help us improve our services.
(有人提出建議來幫助我們改善服務品質。)
- 4) He blew the whistle to announce the dinner hour.
(他吹哨子通知大家晚餐時間開始。)
- 5) We were excited to hear about the birth of her baby.
(聽到她的孩子出生的消息,我們都很興奮。)
- 6) I am glad to meet you today. (我很開心今天可以見到你。)
- 7) It is good to know that you are safe. (知道你平安就好。)
- 8) The applicants were fast to finish the exam on time.
(應徵者很快地就在時間內完成了測驗。)
- 9) The lawyer was wise to explain the solution for the problem.
(律師很明智地解釋了那個問題的解決方法。)

10) It was weird to pretend that she knew the answer.

(假裝她知道答案是件很怪的事。)

11) It is bad for your health not to sleep early.

(晚睡有害身體健康。)

12) It must be fun for the students to learn about music.

(對學生而言學音樂一定很有趣。)

Gap Filling (填空題)

請完成以下句子。

- 1) This test is _____ the proficiency of the students in English.
(這個考試是為了測驗學生們的英語能力。)

- 2) We put the announcement _____ them about the activities this month.
(我們放上通知提醒他們這個月的活動。)

- 3) He is determined _____ the game this year.
(他下定決心要贏得今年的比賽。)

- 4) It is sometimes difficult _____ the truth.
(有時候說實話是件困難的事。)

- 5) Double-check the documents _____ that everything is there.
(請再次確認以確保所有的東西都在那裡了。)

- 6) The police made a call _____ the result of the investigation.
(警察打了通電話說明調查的結果。)

- 7) My grandchildren are excited _____ by plane.
(我的孫子們對於搭飛機旅遊這件事感到很興奮。)

8) It is not important for some people _____ rich.

(對於某些人來說,富有不是一切。)

9) They founded the organization _____ the school youth in the country.

(他們創辦了那個機構來幫助這個國家的莘莘學子。)

10) I'm happy _____ all day. (我很開心可以整天工作。)

11) He was kind _____ his wealth with the poor.

(善良的他將財富與窮人分享。)

12) Is it necessary _____ a designer in our company?

(我們公司有必要聘請設計師嗎?)

Translating (翻譯)

請將下列句子翻成英文。

- 1) 老師向聽眾們解釋了實情。(單字提示: 聽眾 = audience; 解釋 = explain; 事實/實情 = fact)
- 2) 品管工程師來檢測我們的產品。(單字提示: 品管工程師 = quality engineer; 檢測 = to examine)
- 3) 賣這些產品並不重要。
- 4) 小朋友們買了禮物要給媽媽驚喜。
- 5) 聽到他生的病我們都很震驚。
- 6) 看到她在城市裡的新房子我們都很興奮。
- 7) 很多男人聽到她已婚都很不開心。
- 8) 你必須夠強壯才能夠贏那場比賽。
- 9) 不和別人打招呼是一件很無理的事。(單字提示: 打招呼 = greet)
- 10) 他真的很聰明,能夠解開測驗中最難的題目。