

Lesson 38: Infinitive 3

(how, what, where, when + infinitive)

第 38 課: Infinitive 3

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Reading (閱讀)

<p>He knows how to cook spaghetti. (他知道怎麼煮義大利麵。)</p>	<p>She taught me how to drive a car. (她教我開車。)</p>
<p>I don't know what to do. (我不知道該做些什麼。)</p>	<p>She is thinking what to buy for her sister's birthday. (她在思考要買什麼生日禮物給妹妹。)</p>

<p>I forgot where to put the box. (我忘記該把盒子放在哪裡了。)</p>	<p>She didn't tell us where to meet her secretary. (她沒有告訴我們該去哪裡見她的秘書。)</p>
<p>I asked her when to call our team members. (我問了她什麼時候要打電話給我們的組員。)</p>	<p>She reminded me when to visit our friends in Tokyo. (她提醒了我什麼時候要去見我們東京的朋友。)</p>

Grammar focus (文法重點)

- ❖ 用 “how to (如何...) + (動詞)” 來形容做某件事的方式、方法
- ❖ 用 “what to (什麼) + (動詞)” 來表達動作的受詞(做…某事)
- ❖ 用 “where to + (動詞)” 來表達地點或行為方向。
- ❖ 用 “when to + (動詞)” 來表達動作發生的時機、時間

Speaking (會話)

- 1) He knows how to go to the hospital alone.
(他知道如何自己到醫院。)
- 2) She is thinking when to take the final examination.
(她在考慮什麼時候去考期末考。)
- 3) She called me to ask what to repair in the kitchen.
(她打電話來問我廚房裡的什麼東西要修理。)
- 4) They planned together how to surprise their grandfather.
(他們一起計畫該怎麼給爺爺一個驚喜。)
- 5) Allen doesn't know where to park his new car.
(艾倫不知道該把新車停在哪裡。)
- 6) She taught us how to conduct the training tomorrow.
(她教我們怎麼進行明天的訓練課程。)
- 7) He has no idea where to deliver the products. (他不知道要把產品送到哪裡。)
- 8) Mark is asking for some advice regarding when to start the new project.
(馬克正在為了他的新計畫尋求時程上的建議。)
- 9) I'm thinking now what to prepare for the party.
(我正在想去派對要準備什麼。)

10) I know where to hold the variety show in the city.

(我知道城市裡開拍綜藝節目的好地點。)

11) I don't know how to help young people in this town.

(我不知道該怎麼幫助這個城鎮裡的年輕人。)

12) She really doesn't know what to do.

(她真的不知道該怎麼做才好。)

Gap Filling (填空題)

請完成下列句子。

- 1) Do you know _____ fix a car? (你知道要怎麼修車嗎?)

- 2) They agreed on _____ sign the contract.
(他們同意了簽約的時間。)

- 3) I will tell him _____ prepare for the first anniversary.
(我會告訴他第一個周年紀念要準備什麼。)

- 4) Please tell me _____ contact the applicants for the interview.
(請告訴我什麼時候要聯繫應徵者。)

- 5) I'm sorry, but I don't know _____ dance.
(我很抱歉, 我真的不知道怎麼跳舞。)

- 6) Thank you for teaching us _____ handle this situation.
(謝謝你教我們怎麼處理這種狀況。)

- 7) I forgot _____ send those postcards.
(我忘記要把那些明信片寄到哪裡了。)

- 8) I don't know _____ go. (我不知道要去哪裡。)

Gap Filling (填空题)

請完成下列子。

Amy : Our father will be celebrating his 50th birthday next week.

Amy : 我們爸爸下周會慶祝他 50 歲生日。

Ian : I completely forgot about that. Wow!

Ian : 我完全忘記了。哇！

Amy : I'm thinking now _____ . Can you help me?

Amy : 我正在想要怎麼準備他的派對。你可以幫我嗎？

Ian : Sure! We should prepare some food, something he likes, right?

Ian : 當然！我們應該準備一些食物，一些他喜歡的東西，對吧？

Amy : You know he likes Mexican food but _____ it.

Amy : 你知道他喜歡墨西哥美食，但我不知道如何準備。

Ian : Don't worry, I can handle that myself.

Ian : 別擔心，這部分我自己處理。

Amy : Great! Next will be the location. Do you have any idea _____ ?

Amy : 太好了！再來是地點。你有任何想法哪裏可以辦派對嗎？

Ian : How about my backyard? I think that would be nice.

Ian : 我家庭院如何？我想那裏不錯。

Amy : That's not a bad idea. Lastly, I should decide _____.

Is tomorrow too early?

Amy :這是不錯的主意。最近我應該要決定何時發邀請函給他的朋友們。明天會太早嗎？

Ian : I think that's just fine.

Ian :我覺得可以啊。

Amy : Perfect! Thanks!

Amy :太好了！謝謝！

Ian : Anytime.

Ian : 沒問題。

Translating (翻譯)

請將下列句子翻譯成英文。

- 1) 我們的老師教我們寫論文。(單字提示: 論文 = **essay**)

- 2) 老師提醒學生們交作業的時間。(單字提示: 提醒 = **remind**; 繳交 = **submit**)

- 3) 謝謝你教我煮義大利麵。

- 4) 我無法決定今年要在哪慶生。

- 5) 弗雷德, 告訴我要做什麼才能找到好工作!

- 6) 她有告訴你什麼時候打開大門嗎?