

Lesson 40: must, must not, should not

第 40 課: 必須, must not, should not

Reading (閱讀)

You **must** answer all the questions.
(你必須回答所有的問題。)

We **must** obey the law.
(我們必須要遵守法律。)

You worked so hard all day. You
must be tired.
(你整天都這麼認真工作, 你一定累了。)

This is a new model. It **must** be
expensive.
(這是新的模型一定很貴。)

<p>She must not eat during the class. (她上課的時候不可以吃東西。)</p>	<p>I will tell you a secret. You must not tell anybody. (我要告訴你一個秘密。你一定不可以跟任何人說喔。)</p>
<p>He doesn't like his new job. He should look for a new one. (他不喜歡他的新工作。他應該要找另一個工作。)</p>	<p>It should snow heavily tomorrow, according to the radio. (根據廣播, 明天應該會下大雪。)</p>
<p>We should not waste your time. (我們不應該浪費你的時間。)</p>	<p>You should not be rude like that. (你不應該那樣的無理。)</p>

Grammar focus (文法重點)

❖ 在句子中,助動詞置於動詞前為給動詞添加意義。

❖ 助動詞“must”是用來表示義務或是形容一件事具有極高的可能性。

在“must”後面加上“not”表示否定。然而,我們可以用 must not 表示義務,而非可能性。

E.g.) He must be upset now. (他現在一定很不開心。)

He must not have known where to go. (他當時一定“不”知道該去哪裡。)

You must go home soon. (你得趕快回家。)

You must not go home soon. (你不可以馬上回家。)

❖ 助動詞“should”是用來表示期望或是義務。在“should”後面加上“not”表示否定。

E.g.) According to the weathercast, it should rain tomorrow.

(根據氣象預報,明天應該會下雨。)

According to the weathercast, it should not rain tomorrow.

(根據天氣預報,明天應該不會下雨。)

You should go home soon. (你應該趕快回家。)

You should not go home soon. (你不應該這麼快回家。)

Speaking (會話)

- 1) You must pay all your bills tomorrow. (你明天必須付清所有的帳單。)

- 2) He must finish all the requirements before the end of this week.
(他必須要在這個禮拜結束前完成所有的要求。)

- 3) You must not play with fire.(你絕對不可以玩火/ 你千萬別玩火自焚。)

- 4) This car must run very fast. (這輛車一定跑的很快。)

- 5) We must not smoke in public. (我們不可以在公共空間抽菸。)

- 6) You should stop thinking about your ex-boyfriend.
(你應該要停止想你的前男友了。)

- 7) She should wear that dress to the party tonight.
(她應該要穿那件禮服去今晚的派對。)

- 8) The building should be here for a long time in the future.
(這棟建築物在未來應該會佇立很長的一段時間吧。)

9) You are always tired in the morning. You shouldn't stay up late.

(你早上總是很累。你不應該熬夜的。)

10) Your daughter shouldn't spend much time in front of the TV.

(你的女兒不應該花太多時間看電視。)

Gap Filling (填空題)

請將正確的單字填入空格中。

1) He left the office early, so he _____ be home already.

(他提早離開了辦公室,所以他一定已經回到家了。)

2) You _____ drink so much beer. It is not good for your health.

(你不可以喝這麼多啤酒。那對你的健康不好。)

3) Waiters _____ be pleasant to customers.

(服務生應該要和善的對待客人。)

4) She _____ drive over the speed limit. It's dangerous.

(她不應該超速行駛。那很危險。)

5) I forgot to turn on the fridge. The food _____ be getting spoiled.

(我忘記打開冰箱的電源了。食物一定都壞掉了。)

6) You look sick, Jeff. You _____ go to a doctor.

(傑夫,你看起來病恹恹的,你應該要去看看醫生。)

7) According to the electric company, they fixed the device. The electricity _____ be OK already.

(根據電力公司的說法,它們已經修好那個裝置了。電力供應應該早就要恢復正常了。)

8) This gold watch is very cheap. It _____ be real.

(這個金手錶非常的便宜。它一定不是真的。)

9) Jane _____ eat so much chocolate. It's bad for her teeth.

(Jane 不該吃那麼多巧克力。那對她的牙齒不好。)

10) This laptop _____ be reliable, because it is made in Japan.

(這部筆電應該要很耐用, 因為它是日本製的。)

Translating (翻譯)

請將下列句子翻譯成英文。

- 1) 你必須要好好準備那個考試。那是個很重要的考試。
- 2) 奧斯陸在這季節一定很冷。
- 3) 他今天晚上不應該出城。
- 4) 你應該去尝尝我辦公室附近的新餐廳。
- 5) 所有的飛機都應該要很安全、舒適。(單字提示: 舒適的 = comfortable)
- 6) 明天的考試他的兒子千萬不能遲到。
- 7) 你不行在課堂上使用手機。
- 8) 這本書應該會對我很有用。