

## Lesson 42: have to, don't have to

## 第 42 課: have to, don't have to

Reading (閱讀)

We **have to** go to school tomorrow.  
(我明天必須要去學校。)

I **have to** get up at 5 am tomorrow.  
(我明天必須要五點起床。)

I **have to** clean my room.  
(我必須要清理我的房間。)

His son **has to** be there before 8 o'clock.  
(他的兒子必須要在八點前到達那裡。)

<p>She <b>has to</b> be home by ten. ( 她必須在十點前回到家。 )</p>	<p>I <b>don't have</b> to leave at 4 am. ( 我不需要在四點的時候離開。 )</p>
<p>You <b>don't have to</b> say sorry. ( 你不需要道歉。 )</p>	<p>They <b>don't have</b> to go with me. ( 他們不需要和我一起走。 )</p>
<p>He <b>doesn't have to</b> work on weekends. ( 他不需要在周末工作。 )</p>	<p>My boss <b>doesn't have to</b> attend the seminar tomorrow. ( 我的老闆不需要參加明天的研討會。 )</p>

## Grammar focus (文法重點)

- ❖ “Have to” 用來描述一件義務, 就像 “must” 一樣。

E.g.) I have to go to school tomorrow.

(我明天必須要去學校。)

You have to go home soon.

(你必須快點回家。)

- ❖ 在“have to”的前面加上“do not” 或是“does not” 造出否定句。

但 “have to”的否定和 “must” 的否定句意思不相同。

-我們用 must not 來強調“不可以做”的義務。

-我們用 “not have to”來強調“沒有要做”的義務。

E.g.) I don't have to go to school tomorrow.

(我明天不需要去學校。)

You don't have to go home soon.

(你不需要太快回家。)

## Speaking (會話)

- 1) We don't have to read that book, Alex.  
(艾力克斯, 我們不需要讀那本書。)
- 2) You don't have to arrive before 10 o'clock. (你不需要在十點前抵達。)
- 3) She doesn't have to submit her report today. (她不需要今天就交報告。)
- 4) You have to speak English every day. (你必須要每天都說英文。)
- 5) The company has to face difficult situations.  
(公司必須面對很多困難的狀況。)
- 6) I have to exercise more. (我必須更常運動。)
- 7) He doesn't have to be at work before 8 am tomorrow.  
(他不需要在八點前就到公司工作。)
- 8) We have to buy a cake for our teacher.  
(我們必須要買個蛋糕給我們的老師。)
- 9) We don't have to work on Saturday.  
(我們不需要在星期六工作。)
- 10) Her secretary has to answer lots of phone calls.  
(她的秘書必須要接很多電話。)

**Gap Filling (填空题)**

請完成以下句子。

- 1) You \_\_\_\_\_ translate everything in English. (你不需要翻譯所有的英文部份。)
- 2) We \_\_\_\_\_ visit all our relatives in Brazil.  
(我們不需要拜訪所有在巴西的親戚。)
- 3) Some Japanese \_\_\_\_\_ English. They need it for their job.  
(因為工作上的需要, 有些日本人必須要會說英文。)
- 4) I \_\_\_\_\_ home at 6 am in order to get to the office at 8.  
(為了在八點抵達辦公室, 我必須六點時踏出家門。)
- 5) She \_\_\_\_\_ practice playing the piano every weekend.  
(她不需要每個周末都練習彈鋼琴。)
- 6) John \_\_\_\_\_ his own defense. (John 需要進行自我防禦。)
- 7) Students \_\_\_\_\_ their uniforms at school. (學生在學校必須要穿著制服。)
- 8) He \_\_\_\_\_ get a high score in TOEIC. (他不需要考到多益高分。)
- 9) I \_\_\_\_\_ to school every day. (我每天都必須要去學校。)
- 10) The representative \_\_\_\_\_ the meeting. (代表們不需要參加那個會議。)

## Translating (翻譯)

Translate these sentences into English.

- 1) 你不需要在這周末完成報告。(單字提示: 報告 = report)
- 2) 團隊必須準時開工。(單字提示: 開工 = operation)
- 3) 我哥哥跟姊姊今晚必須要讀書。
- 4) 他今晚不需要加入我們。
- 5) 成員們明天都必須要早起。
- 6) 我明天必須要工作。
- 7) 在博物館時我們都必須將手機關機。
- 8) 莎拉在家時都不需要做任何工作。
- 9) 你不需要在八點前到那裡。
- 10) 今天他們大部分都不需要加班。(單字提示: 超過時間 = overtime)