

## Lesson 45: -er, more, less

## 第 45 課: -er, more, less

Reading (閱讀)

<p>Jason is <b>more active</b> than Kevin in the class. ( 傑森在課堂上比凱文還要積極。 )</p>	<p>This cellphone is cheap, but that one is <b>cheaper</b>. ( 這支手機很便宜, 但是那支手機更便宜。 )</p>
<p>Blood is <b>thicker</b> than water. ( 血濃於水。 )</p>	<p>Your presentation is <b>nicer</b> than mine. ( 你的簡報比我的還要好。 )</p>

I am **less intelligent** than you.

( 我沒有你那麼聰明。 )

I am **less tall** than you.

( 我沒有你那麼高。 )

Try this question. It is **less difficult**.

( 試試看這個問題。這題沒有那麼難。 )

It is **less expensive** than I thought.

( 這沒有我想像的那麼貴。 )

Is this TV **cheaper** than the one over there?

( 這台電視有比那一台還便宜嗎? )

Is Alex **better** than Anna at cooking?

( 艾力克斯比安娜會煮飯嗎? )

Do you feel **more comfortable** in my room than in your room?

( 你會覺得我的房間比你的房間還要舒適嗎? )

Is Mathematics **less difficult** than History?

( 數學會比歷史簡單嗎? )

## Grammar focus (文法重點)

- ❖ 用“形容詞/副詞+er”或是“more+形容詞/副詞”來形容某人/物比其他的好。這類文法又可稱為比較級。

E.g.) You are taller than Tom. (你比湯姆還要高。)

You are more active than Tom. (你比湯姆還要積極。)

- ❖ 用“less+形容詞/副詞”表示某人/物比其他的更不好。

E.g.) You are less tall than Tom. (你沒有湯姆那麼高。)

You are less active than Tom. (你沒有湯姆那麼積極。)

- ❖ 有些形容詞/副詞為不規則變化。例如：“good”的比較級為“better”，“bad”的比較級為“worse”。

E.g.) Your score is better than Tom's. (你的成績比湯姆的好。)

Tom's score is worse than yours. (湯姆的成績比你的糟。)

## Speaking (會話)

- 1) Your health is more important than money.  
(你的身體健康比錢財更重要。)
- 2) Jack is more intelligent than Emily. (傑克比艾蜜莉更聰明。)
- 3) Jake, I can't hear you. Please speak louder.  
(傑克我聽不到你的聲音。請說大說一點。)
- 4) My apartment is smaller than yours.  
(My apartment is smaller than yours)
- 5) I am less hungry today than I was yesterday.  
(我今天沒有昨天那麼餓。)
- 6) My favorite writer is less popular than your favorite writer.  
(我最喜歡的作家沒有比你最喜歡的作家有名。)
- 7) Is your house bigger than mine? (你的房子比我的房子大嗎?)
- 8) Are you stronger than your older sister?  
(你有比你的姐姐強壯嗎?)
- 9) Is Spanish more difficult than English? (西班牙文比英文還難嗎?)
- 10) You play tennis better than I do. (You play tennis better than I do)

## Gap Filling ( 填空題 )

請將括號中的字變成比較級後填入空格中。

1) This magazine is \_\_\_\_\_, but that one is \_\_\_\_\_. (cheap)

( 這本雜誌很便宜, 但是那本更便宜。 )

2) The first movie we have watched was interesting, but the second one was \_\_\_\_\_ . (interesting)

( 我們看的第一部電影很有趣, 但是第二部更有趣。 )

3) The car I bought last year was expensive, but the one I bought this year was \_\_\_\_\_ . (expensive)

( 我去年買的車很貴, 但我今年買的更貴。 )

4) Your brother is tall, but you are still \_\_\_\_\_ than him. (tall)

( 你的哥哥/弟弟很高, 但你比他更高。 )

5) I'm going to cook, it is \_\_\_\_\_. (tiring)

( 我要去煮飯了。煮飯比較沒有那麼累人。 )

6) Is it \_\_\_\_\_ today than yesterday? (cool)

( 今天有比昨天還要涼爽嗎? )

7) The doctor is \_\_\_\_\_, but the lawyer is \_\_\_\_\_. (rich)

( 醫生很有錢, 但是律師更有錢。 )

8) Do you feel \_\_\_\_\_ talking to me than to Lisa? (comfortable)

(你覺得跟我講話比跟 Lisa 講更不舒服嗎?)

9) This swimming pool is \_\_\_\_\_ than I thought. (deep)

(這個游泳池比我想像中的還要深。)

10) You look \_\_\_\_\_ than yesterday. (good)

(你看起來比昨天要好很多。)

11) The safety of this town is \_\_\_\_\_ than that of Osaka. (bad)

(這個城鎮的安全性比大阪還要糟。)

## Translating (翻譯)

請將下列句子翻譯成英文。

- 1) 電影比原著還要有趣。
- 2) 女生們的頭髮通常比男生的長。
- 3) 因為我經常打掃我的房間, 所以我的房間比他的乾淨。
- 4) 就我讀完的這兩本書來說, 這一本比較有趣。
- 5) 葛雷格的演講技巧比艾力克斯好。(單字提示: 演講 = deliver a speech)
- 6) Kelly 開始去健身房後變得更瘦了。
- 7) 你是不是訂了一個比平常還要大的蛋糕?
- 8) 這張床有比你的床還要寬嗎?(單字提示: 寬(敞) = wide)
- 9) Gab 沒有 Mark 來的負責。(單字提示: 有責任感的 = responsible)
- 10) 你的妹妹/姊姊比你還會賺錢嗎?(單字提示: 賺錢 = making a living)